



**THE UNIVERSITY OF ZAMBIA**  
**SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING**  
**Dept of Electrical & Electronic Engineering**

EEE 3352: Electromechanics and Electrical Machines

**ASSIGNMENT 3: SINGLE PHASE TRANSFORMERS** (*Due 22/10/2022*)

1.

An ideal 3300/250-V, 50-Hz, single-phase transformer has a core of effective cross-sectional area of  $13000 \text{ mm}^2$  and a low-voltage winding of 80 turns. Determine the number of turns on the high-voltage winding and the maximum flux density in the core.

2.

A single-phase transformer is rated at 10 kVA, 240/100 V. When the secondary terminals are open-circuited and the primary winding is supplied at normal voltage, the input current is 2.6 A at a power factor of 0.3 lag. When the secondary terminals are short-circuited, a voltage of 18 V applied to the primary causes the full-load current to flow in the secondary, the power input to the primary being 240 W. Calculate

- (a) the regulation
- (b) the efficiency of the transformer at full load, unity power factor
- (c) the load at which maximum efficiency occurs
- (d) the value of the maximum efficiency.

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*Dr A Zulu*  
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